# The Pyongyang Times

No. 44 (628) SATURDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1976 PYONGYANG, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA


# The Great Leader Comrade KIM IL SUNG Visits North and South Hwanghae Provinces for On-the-Spot Guidance

## Cooperative Farms and Fruit Farm in South Hwanghae Province

The great leader of our Party and our people Comrade Kim Il Sung guided on the spot cooperative farms and a fruit farm in South Hwanghae Province between September 25 and 27.

After his on-the-spot guidance at cooperative farms and industrial establishments in South Pyongan Province, the great leader set out on the trip for on-the-spot guidance at South Hwanghae Province.

**His arrival in the province was immediately followed by the visits to the Combined Fruit Farm in Kwail county, the Saegil Cooperative Farm in Sinchon county, Samjigang Cooperative Farm in Chaeryong county and other rural communities.**

**Acquainting himself with the results of farming, he highly praised the agricultural working people in the province for having brought bumper crops previously unknown, despite the severe influence of the cold front this year and clearly indicated the road ahead of them.**

The agricultural working people in the province were seized with infinite joy and emotion at meeting in their farms of bountiful crops the great leader whom they always revere deep in their hearts and look up to, and directly showing their successes in agricultural production to the fatherly leader.

Under the wise leadership of the great leader, South Hwanghae Province, a leading granary of our country, successfully overcame the influence of the cold front and brought proud bumper crops foretelling the record output since the founding of our Republic this year by fully introducing the Juche-based farming method.

In the province, crops have done well: an increase of over one ton in rice and more than 800 kilograms in maize per hectare on an average is confidently foreseen this year compared with last year when farming was unusually successful. A striking great leap forward has been seen in all branches of agricultural production—fruit, vegetable, industrial crops farming, etc.

As in all other areas of our country, such bumper harvest in the province unprecedented in our history this year is entirely attributable to the wise leadership and deep solicitude of the great leader and a shining fruit of the Juche-based farming method.

Always attaching great importance to the rural work and agricultural production, the great leader has clearly indicated the road ahead of our socialist countryside in each period and at each stage of the development of revolution and devoted deep attention to our socialist agriculture so it could continue to rapidly develop without interruption, not affected by any unfavourable weather, thus firmly laying a solid foundation of bountiful crops.

The great leader who is quick to see all the problems arising in the development of agriculture and solves all of them with a scientific penetration and rare wisdom directed great attention to the rural work in this province and personally visited various rural villages in each farming season and gave detailed teachings, showing profound solicitude for them.

He paid a visit to the province again this autumn when good results in farming were observed with the full display of the incomparable superiority and vitality of our socialist rural economic system. Walking round fields of bountiful crops in company with farmers, he said with satisfaction that crops ruled good, personally pulled out rice ears, counted the grain and weighed them and taught them concrete ways for successfully winding up this year's farming in time and for properly distributing crops.

During the on-the-spot guidance, the great leader directed a great deal of attention particularly to the rapid development of fruit farming.

At the Combined Fruit Farm in Kwail county, a renowned fruit-growing farm, he went round the orchards and expressed satisfaction over the plentiful fruits.

Studying fruit trees one by one, the great leader personally felt apples heavily weighing on each branch of the healthily grown trees and expressed joy; then he stepped onto the observatory and said with deep emotion that once useless hills overgrown with low pine trees, which were forsaken in the past, have been turned today into an endless expanse of fruit farm, precious wealth of the country, looking over the gratifying view of the vast fruit tree forests of 8,000 hectares spreading to the distant West Sea.

That day, he heard reports from functionaries and workers of the fruit farm for a long while and conversed with them without ceremony and expressed great joy, analysing the factors of the success in fruit production and looking forward to the bright prospect of the development of fruit farming in our country.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung giving on-the-spot guidance to the Combined Fruit Farm in Kwail county

Already many years ago, the great leader, with a grand plan to increase the country's wealth and make the people's living more affluent by making the best use of mountains occupying 80 per cent of the territory, chose in person the wild hills to be turned into large-scale fruit production bases for the generations to come, walking round the foot of steep mountains and through shrub bushes, snow or rain, and has confidently led the whole country to a new turn in the development of fruit farming.

He visited Ryongjon-ri, Pukchong county, several times and created a model of the terrace-field fruit growing method on the hillside, convened there the historical Pukchong Enlarged Meeting of the Presidium of the Central Committee of the Party and generalized the experiences of Pukchong throughout the country, and thus saw to it that the mass struggle for laying out fruit farms to be eternal wealth of our posterity to come swept every nook and corner of the country like a prairie fire.

As a result, orchards have been extensively created in all the regions and all the rural communities—on all the hillocks from the northern mountain areas to the east and west coasts and on the high hills in the inland; our country which had only garden fruit trees in the past has become today a proud land of fruits, its area under fruits extending more than 300,000 hectares.

The great leader, though he was finding his days so full with state affairs, took off his busy time to personally visit the Combined Fruit Farm several times, not minding rain or rugged path, and indicated with his originality the Juche-based fruit-growing method and management method and provided all conditions for the development of the farm, with the result that the farm has turned into a large-scale fruit production base whose annual output will reach more than 100,000 tons in a few years and a reliable fruit-processing base equipped with modern facilities.

**After making a round of the Combined Fruit Farm in Kwail county, the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung called a consultative meeting of central and local functionaries in the fruit-growing domain and gave them exceptionally important teachings indicating the way of a new turn in the development of fruit farming in our country.**

At the consultative meeting, the great leader noted with satisfaction that today all parts of our country are covered with fruit trees and earnestly said that this big wealth of the country should be well protected and tended.

He also advanced a new policy of managing and guiding fruit farms in modern and scientific way to develop more radically our fruit farming and rapidly increase fruit output and clearly indicated ways for its implementation.

**During the on-the-spot guidance, the great leader convened a consultative meeting of agricultural functionaries, deeply acquainted himself with the situation of farming in the province, and clarified tasks for constantly registering shining successes in agricultural production.**

He repeatedly stressed that the cold and damp land should be ameliorated and irrigation be extensively introduced into non-paddy fields to keep away the influence of cold front and continuously increase grain production.

**During the on-the-spot guidance, the great leader also convened a consultative meeting of industrial functionaries in the province and taught them that efforts should be concentrated, above all, on the development of the food processing, fruit processing and agricultural produce processing industries in South Hwanghae Province, a major agricultural production base; he stressed that the fruit processing factories, the riced corn factories, cornstarch factories, rice-cleaning mills should be better equipped and said that the locally-controlled industry should be further developed for the steady enhancement of the people's living standards.**

The militant tasks put forward by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung in the recent on-the-spot guidance at South Hwanghae Province are a guide-line for a new great turn in the development of agriculture and the socialist economic construction as a whole and especially in the development of fruit farming.

## Cooperative Farms and Factories in North Hwanghae Province

Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great leader of our Party and our people, gave on-the-spot guidance to cooperative farms and factories in North Hwanghae Province for three days— September 24, 27 and 28.

Farmers were overcome with boundless emotion and joy as they met the great leader in their fields visited by a rich harvest and made a proud report to the fatherly leader who brings bumper crops every year to the socialist cooperative fields throughout the country with his energetic guidance and deep care, continuing with his on-the-spot guidance to the countryside, busy as he is with state affairs.

Like all other socialist rural communities of our country boundlessly prospering under the radiant rays of the theses on the rural question, all the rural villages of North Hwanghae Province reaped an unusually rich harvest again this year, overcoming the serious influence of the cold front thanks to the wise leadership and profound benevolence of the great leader.

This year the cooperative farms in the province expect an increase of 800 kilograms in rice and one ton in maize per hectare output on an average compared with last year, the peak year.

Walking in company with farmers in the rice and maize fields in Hwangju and Pongsan-bol Plain visited by a bumper harvest, the fatherly leader acquainted himself in detail with the distribution of crops and the application of chemical fertilizers, and highly praised the farmers for having done well this year's farming in accordance with the Juche-based farming method.

**The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung visited the Ryongchon, Chimchon and Oesang cooperative farms, acquainted himself with maize farming and devoted much attention to bringing the non-paddy fields under irrigation.**

This year Kumchon county, Sohung county and other rural communities in the province brought about a great innovation in maize farming by further expanding the success gained in irrigation and extensively introducing irrigation into non-paddy fields. They registered a shining success—producing 2 to 2.5 more tons of maize per hectare in the irrigated fields than in the unirrigated fields.

The respected and beloved leader, conversing in a familiar way with cooperative farm management workers, workteam heads and members in the fields, asked them how wide the area of irrigated non-paddy fields was and how great the difference in the per hectare yield between the irrigated and unirrigated fields was. He said how good it was to overcome more successfully the influence of the cold front through the irrigation of non-paddy fields and produce more by raising the efficacy of chemical fertilizers and shared joy with them.

The bumper harvest in our country this year is attributable entirely to the wise leadership and profound solicitude of the respected and beloved leader.

With a far-reaching plan to lay a solid foundation for reaping bumper crops under whatever weather conditions in our socialist countryside by remaking and taming nature on a vast scale, the great leader put forward the original policy of giving precedence to irrigation in the rural technical revolution and personally went to the spot on many occasions to guide in the van the gigantic nature-remaking work for watering all the paddy and non-paddy fields in North Hwanghae Province.

This year, too, the great leader personally visited many cooperative farms in this province and gave minute teachings on the whole work of farming, taking measures to produce decayed soil of good quality for introducing maize plants raised in humus pots on a big scale and cold frame rice seedlings 100 per cent, establish a scientific manuring system for an effective use of fertilizers and prevent drought and flood damages, and so on. This made it possible to successfully get over the influence of the cold front and reap an unprecedentedly rich harvest in all rural villages of the province from plain areas to in-between and mountainous areas.

He visited again North Hwanghae Province, all the rural villages and fields of which were overflowing with the joy of bumper crops, and guided the farming work of the cooperative farms down to details on the spot and then called a consultative meeting of agricultural functionaries in the province.

**At the consultative meeting the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung highly praised the successes made by the agricultural working people of the province in this year's agricultural production and gave highly important teachings for bringing about a new upswing in the struggle to attain a higher target of grain production next year.**

**At the consultative meeting the great leader said that a big reserve for increased production of grain in North Hwanghae Province lay in the irrigation of non-paddy fields and taught that in the domain of the rural economy efforts should be concentrated next year on extensively carrying on projects to irrigate non-paddy fields in the province.**

The fatherly leader stressed that all the cooperative farms, on the basis of the successes made in irrigation and experiences gained in introducing irrigation into non-paddy fields, should survey and grasp those non-paddy fields which can be brought under irrigation and push ahead with the projects quickly.

The great leader emphasized that in order to increase grain output next year a vigorous campaign should be launched to remove ridges between rice fields, create more terraced fields and prevent the damage caused by standing water.

He also taught that crops should be distributed properly on the principle of the right crop on the right soil and the right crop at the right time and a scientific manuring system thoroughly established to raise the efficacy of chemical fertilizers to the maximum in accordance with the Juche-based farming method by drawing on the experience and lessons gained in this year's farming.

He said that the immediate task was to bring in rich crops in time and produce much decayed soil of good quality needed for raising maize seedlings in humus pots and rice seedlings in cold beds next year.

At the consultative meeting the great leader directed deep attention to the development of fruit farming and presented the task to manure and tend fruit trees well and actively introduce mechanization in fruit growing for radically increasing output.

Before the consultative meeting, the great leader guided the work of the Sariwon Cornstarch Factory on the spot and stressed that various kinds of foodstuffs should be produced and supplied in greater quantities to further improve the people's lives on the basis of the successes registered in this year's farming.

The teachings given by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great leader of our Party and our people, during his on-the-spot guidance at North Hwanghae Province serve as a guide-line to be held fast to by our Party and people in consolidating our revolutionary base as firm as a rock by vigorously accelerating the overall socialist construction including agricultural production.

# The Great Leader Comrade KIM IL SUNG

## Receives Secretary General of Peru-Korea Institute of Culture and Friendship

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, President of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, received on October 1 Genaro Carnero Checa, Secretary General of the Peru-Korea Institute of Culture and Friendship and Chairman of the Latin American Committee for Solidarity with the Korean People, on a visit to our country.

Present on the occasion was personage concerned Kim Gwan Sop.

The great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung cordially met the guest and had a conversation with him in a warm and friendly atmosphere.

On the same day the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung arranged a luncheon in honour of the guest.

# The Great Leader President KIM IL SUNG

## Receives the Credentials of New PRC Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to DPRK

Lu Chih-hsien, new Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the People's Republic of China to our country, on September 29 presented his credentials to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, President of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

Present at the presentation ceremony were Comrade Rim Chun Chu, Secretary of the Central People's Committee of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Comrade Ho Dam, Vice-Premier of the Administration Council and Minister of Foreign Affairs; Chon Hui Jong, Director of the Second Protocol Department of the Foreign Ministry; and staffers of the Embassy of the People's Republic of China in Pyongyang.

After receiving the credentials, the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung had a conversation with the ambassador in a cordial and friendly atmosphere.

A letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung was unanimously adopted with enthusiastic applause of the attendants of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" in Madagascar on September 30. Follows the full text of the letter:

# His Excellency President KIM IL SUNG

## the Respected and Beloved Leader of the Korean People

Pyongyang

Respected Your Excellency President,

We have the honor of sending this letter to Your Excellency adopted at the grand "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" held in Antananarivo, the capital of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, between September 28 and 30, 1976, focusing the great concern and attention of the world people.

We reverentially extend warmest and heartfelt greetings and deepest respect, with our boundless feeling of respect and reverence, to Your Excellency who founded the immortal Juche idea and is carrying it into shining realization.

The "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" held in Antananarivo has made a profound study of the theory and method of the revolution and construction expounded by the immortal Juche idea founded by Your Excellency and the successes and precious experiences gained in the practical struggle to embody the Juche idea and exchanged constructive opinions.

Through this significant seminar we have acquired a more comprehensive and deeper understanding of the immensely rich and profound contents of the Juche idea and keenly realized the greatness and correctness of the Juche idea and its invincible vitality.

Respected Your Excellency President,

The "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" has been convened at a significant moment on the threshold of the 50th anniversary of the formation of the "Down-with-Imperialism Union" by respected Your Excellency President in person for the realization of the far-reaching and lofty aim to save the destiny of the fatherland and the nation and liberate the people.

The Juche idea is an immortal revolutionary idea whose truth and invincible vitality have been demonstrated through half a century long course of struggle of the complex and arduous Korean revolution guided by you.

The Juche idea has put in the hands of the people fighting to defend independence a powerful weapon for accelerating the revolution and construction along a straight path.

All of us share the same view that the revolutionary theory of Juche giving perfect and original answers to the theoretical and practical problems arising in the revolution and construction in our era must be called only in combination with your august name.

It was entirely thanks to the wise leadership of respected Your Excellency President who has adorned with originality and sagacity the rugged and complicated course of a number of revolutionary stages that the Korean people could convert their country into a socialist country with modern industry, developed rural economy and brilliant national culture getting rid of age-old backwardness in historically so short a period of time by thoroughly embodying the Juche idea in all fields of revolution and construction.

The road full of victory and glory traversed by the Korean people and their miraculous successes have boundlessly encouraged the struggle of the Asian, African and Latin American peoples who have risen in the building of an independent and prosperous new society against imperialism and colonialism and further confirmed our conviction of the correctness of our cause and of its victory.

As it correctly reflects the lawfulness of the development of the world revolution and the urgent demand of the times, the Juche idea is today exerting an influence on the revolutionary struggle of the people advocating independence. And it is an irresistible trend of our era, a world trend, to study the Juche idea and advance under its banner. The world progressive people demand the great Juche idea and follow it and many countries are taking the road of independence and self-sustenance.

Deeply conscious of this desire and demand of the times and the revolutionary people, we felt the need of a more deep-going study of the profound contents of the Juche idea and practical ways for embodying it.

Out of this lofty ideal, the attendants of the seminar resolved to devote their energy and wisdom to the work of making continued deep-going study of the Juche idea founded by Your Excellency and explaining and propagating it and to hold international meetings for its study.

We are convinced that the seminar will make a better contribution to the attainment of this lofty aim.

Respected Your Excellency President, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people,

It is our firm belief that new successes will be registered in the struggle of the Korean people, who are energetically accelerating grand socialist construction, holding high the banner of the three revolutions, ideological, technical and cultural, under the wise leadership of Your Excellency.

As taught by Your Excellency, to reunify split Korea is a prerequisite to the establishment of national sovereignty on a nation-wide scale, the greatest cherished desire of the Korean people and the supreme task of the nation which brooks not a moment's delay.

We believe in the Juche idea, want to follow it and regard it as a common international duty devolved upon us to do everything in our power in defending the security of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the homeland of Juche, in any adversity and supporting the struggle of the Korean people for the independent reunification of the country.

Hence we vehemently denounce the adventurous new war provocation manoeuvres of the US imperialists and the south Korean puppet clique and strongly demand that the US troops withdraw from south Korea without delay.

Considering that Korea's reunification must be achieved by the Korean people themselves without interference of any outside forces, we resolutely support the just struggle of the Korean people for the independent and peaceful reunification of the country and express firm solidarity for it.

The Korean people will certainly be crowned with victory in their just cause of the independent reunification of the country and the day is sure to come when they will lead a happy life, attending and holding in high esteem respected and beloved President Kim Il Sung, in a reunified beautiful land of three thousand *ri* under the radiant rays of the Juche idea.

Once again expressing our lofty regards to respected Your Excellency, the great thinker and theoretician and genius of revolution, who brightly illumines the road of the victory of the Korean revolution and the world revolution with the torch of the Juche idea, we in conclusion reverentially wish new successes to Your Excellency President in the noble work for the victory of the Korean revolution and the world revolution and good health and a long life to you.

Attendants of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

Antananarivo, September 30, 1976

# "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" Held with Large Attendance in Capital of Madagascar

Platform of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

The historic "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" was held in Antananarivo, the capital of Madagascar, from September 28 to 30, drawing the great interest and attention of the world's people.

**Placed with due respect on the tribune of honour were a portrait of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and a portrait of Didier Ratsiraka, President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar.**

**Hanging on walls were the slogans: "Long live the immortal Juche idea!" "Let us unite with the world's people who advocate independence!"**

Immortal classic works of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and pictures reviewing his glorious and brilliant revolutionary history were on display in the well-furnished hall, pictures showing the great achievements made by our people in the revolution and construction under his wise leadership and showing the unbreakable friendship and solidarity between our people and the Malagasy people.

Present at the seminar were:

A government delegation of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar headed by Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka, Chairman of the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea", Minister-Counsellor of the President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar in Charge of Information, Ideological Orientation and Relations with Institutions; a government delegation of the Republic of Togo headed by Qaobi Benni Johnson, Minister of Information, Publication, Radio, Television and Communications of Togo; a delegation of the Left Party-Socialists of Norway headed by Vice-Chairman of its Central Committee Stjerno Steinar; a delegation of the Party and government of Benin headed by Ajodo Behu Frangwa, Member of the Central Committee of the Party and General Director of the Interior, Security and National Orientation Department; a delegation of the Liberation Movement of Sao Tome and Principe headed by Deputy to the People's Congress of Sao Tome and Principe and Provincial Political Commissar of the Liberation Movement Manuel Madr Leos Teles Neto; a delegation of the Arab Socialist Baath Party headed by Moheisoum Mari, Director of the Cultural Department of the National Leadership of the Party, from Iraq; a delegation of the Somali Socialist Revolutionary Party headed by Mohamod Abdul Duncal, Member of the Central Committee of the Party and Director of the Ideological and Propaganda Department of the Party; a delegation of the National Unique Party of Workers of Equatorial Guinea headed by Esono Abagaada, Member of the Central Committee of the Party and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary in Charge of Diplomatic Missions; a delegation of the Zimbabwe African National Congress headed by Pillemon Caknesse, Member of the Central Committee of the Congress and its Organisational Secretary; a delegation of the South-west Africa People's Organisation headed by Paul Canimba, Member of the Revolutionary Committee of the Organisation and Representative of the Organisation to Nigeria; a delegation of the Reunion Communist Party headed by Paul Verges, its General Secretary; a delegation of the Spanish Communist Party headed by Peres Rara Luis, Member of the Political Bureau of the Party; a delegation of the Socialist Party of Cyprus headed by Chrisansos Sabides, Executive Member of the Central Committee of the Party and its Special Secretary; a delegation of the Socialist Party of Costa Rica headed by Wilson Leuben, Member of the Political Commission of the Party; a delegation of the Swiss Progressive Organisations headed by Eduard Hafner, its General Secretary; a delegation of the Socialist Revolutionary Party of Ecuador headed by Manuel Agustin Aguirre, Member of its Executive Committee and university professor; a government delegation of the State of Comoros headed by Salim Simidi, Minister of Interior, Justice and Information of Comoros; a government delegation of Seychelles headed by Gye Sinon, Minister of Education and Social Development of Seychelles and General Secretary of the People's United Party; a government delegation of the Republic of Rwanda headed by Nijeimana Joseph, Director of the General Political Department of the Foreign Ministry of Rwanda; a government delegation of the People's Republic of Mozambique headed by Karim Basirna, Deputy Director of the African Affairs Department of the Foreign Ministry of Mozambique and Acting Director of its Socialist Affairs Department; a government delegation of the Saharan Arab Democratic Republic headed by the Director of the Information Department of the West Sahara Liberation Front; the Ambassador of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia to the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, who was the representative of the SFRY; a delegation of the Republic of Mali headed by Mamadou Sako, General Secretary of the Mali Peace Committee; a delegation of the Syria-Korea Friendship Association headed by its General Secretary Kasali Hasan Natat, lawyer and writer; a delegation of the People's Republic of the Congo headed by Gomo Gabriel, professor of Brazzaville University in the Congo; H.D. Malabia, Member of the Parliament of India; Gilberto Sapata Isas, Member of the Parliament of Colombia; Miroja Golam Hafiz, Chairman of the Bangladesh Committee of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers and senior lawyer of the Supreme Court of Bangladesh; Ali-Ashiraf, Deputy Editor-in-Chief of the Bangladesh paper "Dainik"; Lia Tri, a public figure of Kenya; Sami Kaki, Vice-Chairman of the "Committee for the Publication and Translation of the Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in Lebanon; Seleh Baliri, General Secretary of Saida City, Lebanon; Jun Orui, Secretary General of the "Japan-Korea Solidarity Committee of Social Scientists" in Japan and professor of Toyo University; Yasunobu Kuriki, Chief of the "National Council of the Society for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung" in Japan and professor of Senshu University; Kenichi Ogami, Chief of the "Liaison Council of the Societies for the Study of the Juche Idea" of Japanese youth; Muhammed Ali Abu Gathadi, Chairman of the Sudan-Korea Friendship Association; H. BH Galoo, Principal of the Posal Louis High School, Mauritius; Jonuabait Mudieni, teacher of Ugandan University; Dr. Beldex Sandiago, professor of Argentine University; Samuel J. Numoph, dean of a faculty of Canada University; Alfred Eibel, Director of the "Alfred Eibel" Publishing House of France; Richard Rajars Sacala, Editor in Charge of Economic Affairs of the organ of the United National Independence Party of Zambia; Frenijita Molle, Editor in Charge of Economic Affairs of the Zambian paper "Daily Mail"; Adouli Barsoum, Deputy Chief Editor of the Egyptian paper "Al Goumhuriya"; Kogoda Alassan, Director of the Editorial Board of "Carrefour Africain", the organ of the Government of Upper Volta; Sandwi Diyamba Joseph, teacher of Upper

(Continued on Page 3)

## TELEGRAMS

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and President of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, and Comrade **Pak Sung Chul**, Premier of the DPRK Administration Council, sent a message of greetings to Comrade **Hua Kuo-feng**, First Vice-Chairman of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and Premier of the State Council of the People's Republic of China, and Comrade **Wu Teh**, Vice-Chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress of the PRC, on the occasion of the 27th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Mohammed Anwar El Sadat**, on the latter's reelection as President of the Arab Republic of Egypt.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Ibrahim Muhammed Al Hamdi**, Chairman of the Command Council and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of the Yemen Arab Republic, on the occasion of the 14th anniversary of the September 26 revolution in Yemen.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Seretse Khama**, President of the Republic of Botswana, on the occasion of the 10th anniversary of Botswana's independence.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Dominic Mintoff** upon the victory of the Labour Party in the recent election in the Republic of Malta and his reassumption of office as Prime Minister of the Republic of Malta.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message of greetings to **Olusegun Obasanjo**, Head of State of the Federal Republic of Nigeria, on the occasion of the 16th anniversary of the independence of Nigeria.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message to Archbishop **Makarios**, President of the Republic of Cyprus, greeting the 16th anniversary of the independence of Cyprus.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, cabled a telegram to **Ahmed Sekou Toure**, President of the Republic of Guinea, greeting the 18th anniversary of the independence of Guinea.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, sent a message to **Elias Sarkis**, congratulating him upon his assumption of office as President of the Republic of Lebanon.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, received telegrams of condolences from **Didier Ratsiraka**, President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar; **Gnassingbe Eyadema**, President of the Republic of Togo; **Dominic Mintoff**, Prime Minister of the Republic of Malta; **Comrade Pal Losonczi**, President of the Presidium of the Hungarian People's Republic; **Mohamed Siad Barre**, General Secretary of the CC of the Somali Socialist Revolutionary Party and President of the Somali Democratic Republic; **U Ne Win**, President of the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma; **Julius K. Nyerere**, President of the United Republic of Tanzania; and **Kenneth David Kaunda**, President of the Republic of Zambia, on the passing away of **Comrade Choi Yong Kun**, Member of the Political Committee of the CC of the WPK and Vice-President of the DPRK.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the CC of the WPK and President of the DPRK, and Comrade **Pak Sung Chul**, Premier of the DPRK Administration Council, received a message of condolence from **Khieu Samphan**, President of the Presidium of the State of Democratic Cambodia, and **Pol Pot**, Prime Minister of the Government of Democratic Cambodia, upon the passing away of Comrade Choi Yong Kun, Member of the Political Committee of the CC of the WPK and Vice-President of the DPRK.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, received messages of greetings on the occasion of the 28th anniversary of the foundation of the DPRK from **Moussa Traore**, Chairman of the Military Committee of National Liberation, Head of State and Premier of the Government of Mali, **Marien Ngouabi**, President of the People's Republic of the Congo, **El Hadj Ahmadou Ahidjo**, President of the United Republic of Cameroon, **Luis Cabral**, President of the Council of State of the Republic of Guinea-Bissau, and **Bhumibol Adulyddet**, King of the Kingdom of Thailand.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the CC of the WPK and President of the DPRK, and Comrade **Pak Sung Chul**, Premier of the DPRK Administration Council, received a message of greetings on the occasion of the 28th birthday of the DPRK from **Kaysone Phomvihane**, General Secretary of the CC of the Lao People's Revolutionary Party and Prime Minister of the Government of the Lao People's Democratic Republic, and **Souphanouvong**, President of the LPDR and Chairman of the Standing Committee of the LPDR Supreme People's Assembly.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the CC of the WPK and President of the DPRK, and Comrade **Pak Sung Chul**, Premier of the DPRK Administration Council, received a message from Comrade **Nicolae Ceausescu**, General Secretary of the Romanian Communist Party and President of the Romanian Socialist Republic, and Comrade **Manea Manescu**, Prime Minister of the Government of the RSR, in reply to the message of greetings sent to the latter on the occasion of the 32nd anniversary of the liberation of Romania.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, received a message from **Didier Ratsiraka**, President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, in reply to the message of condolence sent to the latter in connection with the death of Prime Minister Joel Rakotomalala and several other dignitaries by an unexpected accident.

✦ The great leader Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, President of the DPRK, received a message from **Carlos Andres Perez**, President of the Republic of Venezuela, in reply to the message of greetings sent to the latter on the occasion of the independence day of Venezuela.

# At the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

A declaration was unanimously adopted amid thunderous applause of the attendants on September 30 at the historic "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" held in Antananarivo, the capital of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar.
The declaration reads:

## Declaration of "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea founded by His Excellency President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people and outstanding thinker and theoretician, was successfully held in Antananarivo, the capital of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, with a large attendance in the period from September 28 to 30, 1976.

The "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" attended by a great number of prominent Party, state and public figures, representatives of revolutionary and progressive fighting organizations and men of science and the press in various countries of the world discussed successes and experiences made by us in studying and grasping the immortal Juche idea and in the practical struggle to embody it and exchanged constructive and concrete views.

**All of us share the view that this very useful meeting would make a great contribution to our future activities to make a more deep-going study of the Juche idea and bring it to materialization.**

**We express the firm conviction that the seminar will contribute to further strengthening the relations of militant friendship and revolutionary cooperation established among the peoples of many countries of the world who advocate independence and consolidating solidarity among them still more.**

**The attendants of the seminar stress that the Juche idea that man is the master of everything and decides everything and that the masters of the revolution and construction are the masses of the people and they are also the motive force of the revolution and construction, is a scientific and universal theory giving correct answers to all the theoretical and practical problems arising in the revolution and construction in our era.**

**With deep understanding of the scientific and universal significance of the revolutionary idea, the integral system of ideology, theory and method of Juche whose truth and justice were clearly proved in the course of the leadership of revolution and construction by respected Comrade President Kim Il Sung under the most arduous and complex conditions over a period of half a century, we consider that it is only natural to call this original idea in combination with the august name of Comrade President Kim Il Sung.**

**We recognize the need of establishing an international institute in the future for a regular and effective exchange of successes and experiences gained in our activities and more successful development of our common work, in order to study and embody the Juche idea under the historic circumstances where the international concern for and understanding of the Juche idea are heightening further still.**

Regarding it as their common duty to defend the security of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the land of Juche, the attendants of the seminar avail themselves of this opportunity to pungently denounce the "two Koreas" plot of the United States and the south Korean puppet clique and strongly demand the dissolution of the "UN Command" and the immediate withdrawal of the US troops from south Korea in accordance with the resolution on the Korean question adopted at the 30th session of the UN General Assembly.

We actively support the three principles and five-point policy of national reunification put forth by His Excellency President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people, and express firm solidarity for the just struggle of the Korean people for the independent and peaceful reunification of the country.

Conscious of the necessity of waging a movement for supporting the just cause of the Korean people in their struggle for the independent and peaceful reunification of the country more actively and more extensively on a world-wide scale, we will make every possible effort for this.

**We express positive support and solidarity for the just cause of the Malagasy people who are vigorously advancing toward socialism against imperialism and colonialism, holding high the Charter of Socialist Revolution of Madagascar under the leadership of His Excellency President Didier Ratsiraka.**

**We express positive support to and militant solidarity with the peoples of Azania, Namibia, Zimbabwe, West Sahara, Palestine and Chile and all the peoples of Asia, Africa, Latin America and Europe in their struggle against imperialism, colonialism and racism and for national independence and sovereignty, freedom and democracy.**

The present era is an era of independence and a new historical era in which hundreds of millions of people of the world have appeared as the masters of their destiny, masters dominating the world for the first time in history.

It is the main stream and trend of our era and the world politics that many countries and peoples on the globe demand the Juche idea and are advancing along the road of independence and self-sustenance against all forms of interference and subjugation.

**Keenly aware of this desire and demand of the world people and the trend of the times, we consider it necessary to study and grasp the Juche idea in a more deep-going manner and continue to widely explain and propagate it in order to realize our common goal and ideal to build a new society free from imperialism and colonialism, exploitation and oppression.**

**Believing that the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" will greatly contribute to the attainment of the noble goal of national independence and sovereignty, we hope that the next seminar will be convened in Pyongyang, the capital of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, which is the homeland of Juche, to grandly celebrate the 65th birthday of President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people, the founder of the Juche idea and outstanding thinker and theoretician.**

Antananarivo, September 30, 1976

## Congratulatory Speech of Malagasy President at the Opening Session

**(Gist)**

Didier Ratsiraka, President of Madagascar, made a congratulatory speech at the historic "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" which opened in Antananarivo, the capital of Madagascar, on September 28.

In his speech the Malagasy President said:

I note that you are actively participating in the work of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" and authoritatively representing your nations at a wonderful place.

I would like to lay particular emphasis on the questions to be studied through such seminar, which are undoubtedly necessary under the present complicate circumstances surrounding us and on the exceptional significance of our gathering held in the area of confrontation which was inevitable for the cause of freedom.

This meeting of ours is a powerful blow of the progressive forces to the shameless attempt of the reactionaries to maintain apartheid at any cost, camouflage the last vestige of colonialism and defend the criminal interests and the frenzied attempt of the superior nations whose days are numbered; it is a declaration of the end of hegemonism that came into being last century.

We want independence for the development of our countries, the well-being of our peoples and the happiness of our families. We have the rights to choose a society conforming to the ideas and way of life that suit us and our ardent desires in accordance with our actual conditions based on our national peculiarities, not in accordance with the design imposed upon us or recommended to us to degenerate us in the name of the so-called "freedom".

Our demand, our disposition and our ethics urge us to adopt decisions fully conforming to our own interests.

Stressing that what we want is not the perfection of political independence alone, he said:

Our national revolution originates from the people and it must be steered in the direction of establishing a socialist order which will be a genuine democratic regime serving the people and run by the people.

Such order demands us to put an end to the exploitation of man by man without any concession and to fight for a fair distribution of wealth and factors of production among the working people and realise a fair distribution of knowledge and technology.

It also demands that the state, that is, the working people seize the means of production in the main.

This means controlling the national community, in other words, all the revolutionary economic structures, doing away with the relations of domination and dependence, getting rid of the multinational monopolies, liquidating the unequal interchange, making a more independent, balanced and comprehensive development of all the economic, financial and currency policies of the nations.

For these purposes, we must mobilize all our strength.

We must be organised to build a solid wall to defend the revolution, consolidate its gains and to counter the crafty moves of the imperialists who are not willing to lay down their arms soon.

It is clear that under the present situation we can rely on ourselves alone for our national defence. The work of national defence must be truly national.

We believe in the strength of our people.

We are convinced that international solidarity, especially, revolutionary solidarity will help doing away with the misfortunes of mankind.

The Malagasy President went on:

Today we have an opportunity to deeply study and grasp the Juche idea giving correct answers to the above-mentioned problems for the well-being of mankind.

The upsurge of the non-aligned movement, the victory of the liberation movements and the emergence of the proletarian states which assume the national and international responsibility in the period from the Bandung Conference to the Colombo Conference sounded a death knell for colonialism.

Excellent is the revolutionary situation in Namibia, Zimbabwe and Azania where the last bulwark of imperialism and racism is falling apart like a rotten fruit.

Political and administrative independence without economic independence is meaningless. Each country must take the road of development peculiar to it in accordance with its talents.

**The Juche-oriented road in Chollima Korea, the road of self-reliance in Tanzania, the road of self-sufficiency in Somalia and the road of socialist Pokonolona in the Democratic Republic of Madagascar are a road emanating from the same will for sovereignty and self-sustenance on the road of the revolutionary change toward socialism.**

**The topic of our debate is to study the scientific Juche idea and exchange experiences accumulated in enriching it and how to embody the Juche idea in our countries.**

In reference to this, the great leader of the revolution Comrade Kim Il Sung has said:

**"...it can be said that firm material and technological foundations of socialism have been laid in each country only when it has built a comprehensive, independent national economy diversified in its development, equipped with the latest technology and run by its own national cadres, using its own natural resources, raw materials and other supplies so that its domestic products can fully meet the varied and ever-growing requirements of economic and defence construction and the people's consumption, for heavy and light industrial goods and farm produce."**

**"In a nutshell, the idea of Juche means that the masters of the revolution and the work of construction are the masses of the people and that they are also the motive force of the revolution and the work of construction. In other words, one is responsible for one's own destiny and one has also the capacity for hewing out one's own destiny."**

This means independence in politics, self-sustenance in economy and self-defence in national defence.

**The Juche idea is an idea, theory and method giving food for deep thought to the exploited peoples of the world and providing a prescription to solve the contradictions left to us by the ruling forces.**

**President Kim Il Sung does not rest content with propounding propositions. He has translated them into reality in a concrete form to demonstrate their justness.**

**The Democratic People's Republic of Korea which has succeeded in realising self-sufficiency by its own efforts shows that the Juche idea is for the countries which have started carrying out the national revolution.**

Noting that today when the bulwark of colonialism is crumbling and the imperialist system shaking, the anti-imperialist forces which love peace, progress and justice must seek a new balance between the nations, he said:

We resolutely oppose the great powers regarding us as a supplementary force to be used for their momentary interests.

We must resolutely reject our region to be regarded as a theatre of the great powers for implementing their general global strategy.

We must employ every means to oppose the imperialists' methods of domination, exploitation, threat and interference in the internal affairs of other countries and creation of instability of governments.

We must also struggle against arbitrary exclusivist method of ruling out other groups from the adoption of decisions.

**The working masses must become the master of the revolution and of the establishment of a new international economic order as required by the Juche idea.**

The majority must pool strength against the rich countries.

And it must consolidate genuine economic self-sustenance and political independence.

All the liberated countries must unconditionally support the national liberation movement fighting against racist oppression and for independence.

The victory of the national liberation movement will bring happiness to the people and expand the progressive forces which will defend our sovereignty most creditably.

We resolutely oppose all the attempts to build around us a ground of contradiction of interests which has nothing to do with us.

We consider that the Zimbabwe people must not accept the proposal of Britain and the United States to Rhodesia

I sincerely hope that the Korean people will regain the joy of achieving the independent reunification on a democratic principle without any interference of outside forces in the near future and achieve progress, justice and peace which the Korean nation so ardently desires and are its inalienable right, the Malagasy President stressed in conclusion.

## Report of Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka at Seminar (Gist)

Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka, Chairman of the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea," Minister-Counsellor of the President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar in Charge of Information, Ideological Orientation and Relations with Institutions, made a report at the scientific seminar which opened with a large attendance in the capital of Madagascar on September 28.

**At this scientific seminar successes and experiences gained in studying and disseminating the great Juche idea and in embodying it in conformity with the specific conditions of each country will be swapped and constructive opinions exchanged in all domains,** he said, and went on:

The current seminar which opened at a time when an increasing number of countries desire more ardently than ever before to advance along the road of independence will become an occasion in helping the peoples of many countries understand this idea more deeply.

I am convinced that our seminar will also encourage the progressive people of the world who are valiantly struggling to defend independence and to carry out the common cause against imperialism, achieve complete independence and build a new society.

Our era is marked by fundamental changes taking place in all parts of the world and the strengthening of the struggle of the revolutionary and progressive, democratic forces.

**By choosing socialism the Malagasy people have joined the majority of the peoples who love peace, justice and freedom, strive for progressive development and demand a new socio-economic order devoid of any idea of the exploitation of man by man.**

The Democratic Republic of Madagascar deems it joy and pride to be able to contribute with her united strength to the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" being held in her country with the participation of the delegations of many fraternal and friendly countries.

He referred in detail to Madagascar's successes gained in the struggle to consolidate political independence and achieve economic independence and in strengthening national defence and the country's security.

Madagascar chose socialism, aware that it is the only way to build a developed society, economy and culture in a brief period and enable all people to build an independent and multilaterally developed society.

The struggle for consolidating national independence and for the victory of socialism we chose is one for our good.

We appeal to the entire progressive forces to unite so that all the people who love progress and peace may pool their strength and ceaselessly struggle, irrespective of their political and philosophical views, against domination and aggression, suppression and oppression, exploitation and all forms of intervention, direct or hidden, against other countries.

We hope that the current International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea will provide an opportunity to strengthen the necessary unity of all forces.

Saying that a great idea steering the times and leading the liberation cause of the peoples comes into being, reflecting the demand of the times, the reporter continued:

**The Juche idea came into being, reflecting the fundamental demand of the new era.**

**Ours is an era of independence when hundreds of millions of people in the world who had been forsaken and maltreated in the past history have emerged in the arena of history as the masters of their destiny.** Many questions which had not been raised in the preceding period posed themselves in the era of independence, an era of gigantic changes.

**History urgently demanded the founding of a great guiding idea and line conforming with the pressing desire of the new era.**

**This important historic task that faced our era was successfully solved with the founding of the Juche idea.**

**The immortal Juche idea is the guiding idea of the revolution and the building of a new society, which was founded by President Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people, in the early period of his revolutionary activities on the basis of the analysis and summing-up of the experiences of the Korean revolutionary movement in the preceding period. It is an invincible weapon whose vitality was confirmed in the course of his guidance of the Korean revolution through a rugged, thorny path.**

Basing himself on the Juche idea, Comrade Kim Il Sung evolved and systematized in an integral way a unique theory on the revolution and the building of a new society and a new methodology on the guidance of the masses.

**The revolutionary doctrine of President Kim Il Sung is the integral system of the idea, theory and method of Juche.**

**The founding of the Juche idea by respected and beloved Comrade President Kim Il Sung, the outstanding thinker and theoretician, enabled mankind to find a way to become the genuine master of its destiny.**

In the report I would like to refer to some aspects which constitute the basic content of the Juche idea, he said

Referring to the philosophical theory of the Juche idea, he quoted President Kim Il Sung as teaching:

**"The Juche idea is based on a philosophical theory that man is master of everything and decides everything."**

The reporter went on:

Formulating the philosophical theory of Juche, President Kim Il Sung taught, first of all, that man is the master of everything.

This new formulation containing the profound meaning that man solves everything and dominates everything clarifies the position of man in the world.

(Continued on Page 4)

(Continued from Page 2)

Volta; Abdul Malik, delegate of the Pakistan Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Organisation; Moussadek Ahad Shah, Chairman of the "Committee for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung" of the Lahore Pakistan-Korea Youth Friendship Association; Bubacar Camara, Member of the National Council of the Progressive Union of Senegal and poet; Ingrief Alabo, Secretary of the Editorial Staff of the Senegalese paper "Soleil"; Eleasar Lamos Romarte, General Secretary of the "Centre for the Study of the Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" in Peru; Fernando Gamba, Chief of the "Group for the Study of the History of the Revolutionary Struggle and Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of Latin American students studying in Europe; Christen Amby, Chairman of the Denmark-DPRK Friendship Association; Arbi Herlov Piterson, writer and journalist of Denmark; Ina Sansone, General Secretary of the Italy-Korea Cultural Association; Tauno Huotari, Member of the "Group for the Study of the Works of President Kim Il Sung" of the Finland-Korea Association; and Lei Victor Daniel, Member of the "Group for the Study of the Juche Idea of Comrade Kim Il Sung" of Chileans in Algeria; and others.

Malagasy President Didier Ratsiraka was present at the seminar.

**When the Malagasy President, the sponsor of the seminar, arrived at the hall, the delegates and observers to the seminar warmly welcomed him.**

A ceremony was held to welcome President Didier Ratsiraka.

After the band played the Patriotic Song of our country and the national anthem of Madagascar, Pre-

(Continued on Page 4)

Attendants of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

# At the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea"

## Report of Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka at Seminar

(Continued from Page 3)

President Kim Il Sung also defined that man decides everything.

**This new scientific doctrine that man is the master of everything and decides everything was propounded on the basis of a philosophical analysis of man, a social being, active in this actual world.**

**The discovery of the philosophical theory of Juche brought about a tremendous change in man's approach to and understanding of the world.**

Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught:

**"By scientifically enunciating the position and role of man in the world, the Juche idea provides one with the most correct outlook on nature and society and with a powerful weapon to cognize and transform the world."**

**With the discovery of the philosophical theory that man is the master of everything and decides everything, a new perfect revolutionary world outlook called the world outlook of Juche came into being.**

The philosophical theory of Juche is a perfect revolutionary world outlook, first of all, because it defends the independence of the working masses.

The philosophical theory of Juche provides a perfect revolutionary world outlook also because it elucidates the law of the existence, movement and development of the actual world.

**The philosophical theory of Juche does not confine itself to a philosophical understanding that the world consists of material, but, further deepening it, expounds the position and role of man in the material world.**

Man is the only existence in the actual world that conducts independent and creative activity and nature and society are constantly transformed and developed in the interaction with man.

Therefore, a scientific understanding of the actual world is impossible without clarifying the correlation between the world and man.

This shows that the philosophical theory giving a scientific exposition of the position and role of man in the world is a world outlook scientifically reflecting the law of the existence and development of the actual world.

**President Kim Il Sung's discovery of the philosophical theory that man is the master of everything and decides everything is the discovery of a great truth which advanced thinkers had tried to find through their thinking and quest for a long time.**

**The reporter said that basing himself on the philosophical theory President Kim Il Sung gave an all-round elucidation of the essence and contents of the Juche idea.**

He continued:

President Kim Il Sung has taught as follows:

**"In a nutshell, the idea of Juche means that the masters of the revolution and the work of construction are the masses of the people and that they are also the motive force of the revolution and the work of construction. In other words, one is responsible for one's own destiny and one has also the capacity for hewing out one's own destiny."**

This proposition giving a classic formulation of the essence of the Juche idea is a brilliant elucidation of the position and role of the masses of the people in the revolution and construction.

The President has adhered to the firm stand that the revolution and construction are an undertaking for the masses of the people and they are a work of the people themselves and, on its basis, propounded the great idea that the masters of the revolution and construction are the masses of the people and they are also the motive force of the revolution and construction.

The masses of the people are direct performers of the revolution and construction and the basic factor deciding their destiny.

This gives a practical conclusion that all problems arising in the revolution and construction should be solved by attaching the greatest importance to the working masses, their master.

This is the fundamental problem whose solution must be given by the guiding idea of the revolution and construction.

The Juche idea gave a correct answer to this problem of principle by explaining from a new angle the position and role of the masses of the people in the revolution and construction.

A scientific explanation of the position and role of the masses of the people in the revolution and construction and its great significance are fully proved by the revolutionary struggle and the work of construction in our time.

The reporter further said:

**President Kim Il Sung newly defined the requirements of the Juche idea.**

President Kim Il Sung has taught as follows:

**"Attaching the greatest importance to people in every respect and serving them—this is precisely the requirement of the Juche idea."**

What should be given the greatest importance in understanding and transforming the world—this is the fundamental problem of world outlook.

The world outlook of Juche demands that man be made the pivot in explaining everything and all work of transforming nature and society be made to serve to provide man with an independent and creative life.

The idea of attaching the greatest importance to people in every respect and serving them is a great idea firmly gripping the hearts of hundreds of millions of people in the world who had been subjected to exploitation and oppression for centuries.

President Kim Il Sung has also taught:

**"...the Juche idea demands that everyone make the revolution in his country the focal point of his thinking and revolutionary activity."**

The demand of the Juche idea that everyone give primary attention to the revolution in his country not only differs from but also completely contradicts with the practice of rejecting internationalist unity and advocating national isolationism.

**The demand of the Juche idea that everyone make the revolution in his country the focal point of his thinking and revolutionary practice is an outstanding idea providing a guarantee making the people of every country successfully discharge both their national and international duties.**

The immortal Juche idea, proceeding from its principle that the masters of the revolution and construction are the masses of the people and they are also the motive force of the revolution and construction, demands that the masses of the people take the attitude of master toward the revolution and construction.

The question of the fundamental stand and fundamental method to be adhered to in remaking nature and society holds an important place in the basic content of the Juche idea, the reporter noted, and went on:

Comrade Kim Il Sung has taught as follows:

**"The Juche idea clearly shows the fundamental stand and methods that have to be maintained by the working masses in the revolution and construction.... The independent stand is the fundamental stand that the working masses must always keep to in the revolution and construction, and the creative stand is the fundamental method that they must employ in the struggle to transform nature and society."**

We know that the old revolutionary theories clarified this or that stand and method to be maintained in remaking nature and society.

Comrade Kim Il Sung gave a scientific ahswer to this question, that is, the independent stand and the creative stand.

**The independent stand makes the masses of the people solve all problems arising in the revolution and construction by relying upon their own efforts on the basis of their own judgement and faith. This paves the true way for them to firmly defend independence and become the master of their destiny.**

The independent stand also helps the working masses discharge their responsibility as the master.

**The creative stand whose content is to solve all problems by the method of giving fullest play to the zeal and wisdom of the masses of the people and dealing with them in conformity with the actual conditions of their country is the fundamental method to be employed in transforming nature and society.**

The only correct way for everyone to achieve success and victory in the complicated struggle for transforming nature and society is to rely on the people of his country and give full scope to their revolutionary zeal and activeness.

The creative stand is a correct method which makes it possible to correctly solve all problems arising in transforming nature and society.

The creative stand extraordinarily heightens the role of the masses of the people as the master of the revolution and construction.

**With the exposition of the fundamental method to be adhered to in remaking nature and society by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people, the old general method based on the movement of material has been deepened and developed into the method of attaching the greatest importance to man.**

The reporter continued:

**If the Juche idea is to be thoroughly embodied in all spheres of the revolution and construction, it is imperative, first of all, to firmly establish Juche in ideology, because the activity of man, the master dominating everything in the world, is conditioned by his idea.**

What is most important in establishing Juche in ideology is to make the masses of the people arm themselves with the lines and policies of their Party.

Juche in ideology also poses it as an important problem to heighten national pride and consciousness of independence.

**Respected President Kim Il Sung set forth the principle of establishing Juche in ideology and gave correct answers to all problems arising in applying this principle and thus provided a reliable ideological guarantee for embodying the Juche idea in all spheres of the revolution and construction.**

**Juche in ideology—this is a guiding principle which liberates people from the fetters of all the old ideas and makes them a more powerful being.**

**Independence in politics is the embodiment of the Juche idea in the political field. Its content is that each country should map out all its lines and policies independently, implement them by its own efforts and enforce complete equality and sovereignty in external relations.**

**As the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people President Kim Il Sung has taught, political independence is the first criterion of a sovereign and independent state and a decisive guarantee of the complete independence of the country.**

Political independence is a political guarantee which makes it possible to achieve national prosperity by working out scientific lines and policies and successfully carrying out the revolution and construction.

What is important in maintaining the principle of independence in politics is that one should shape lines and policies independently to suit one's own actual conditions by relying on a correct guiding idea.

It is also important in maintaining the principle of independence in politics to ensure complete equality and mutual respect in external relations.

The principle of independence in politics opposes not only being subjugated by others but also subjugating others.

The principle of independence in politics demands that one act in conformity with the actual conditions of one's own country by one's own judgement and faith in struggling against imperialism and against opportunism.

**The principle of independence in politics set forth by respected President Kim Il Sung is a guiding principle providing a firm political guarantee in ensuring the complete independence of the country and the dignity of the nation and achieving the prosperity of the nation.**

**Self-sustenance in economy is a guiding principle for embodying the Juche idea in the field of economic construction. Its basic content is that one should build an independent national economy with the labour of one's people and the resources of one's country by displaying the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance.**

**Self-sustenance in economy is an essential condition of a rich and powerful, sovereign and independent state and the material basis of political independence.**

And self-sustenance in economy fully ensures the people a material condition for enjoying an independent and creative life.

Self-sustenance in economy is a material basis for strengthening defence power for self-defence and a basic guarantee for finally liquidating all inequalities among nations and achieving their development.

To finally liquidate all sorts of inequality among nations, it is necessary to eliminate economic backwardness, a practical basis of national inequality. This can be achieved only through the building of an independent national economy.

In the struggle waged now by the developing countries to establish a new international economic order, too, a success can be achieved only when each country attains self-sustenance in economy.

Therefore, the struggle to establish a new international economic order should be waged in parallel with the struggle to build an independent national economy, and an expected success will be achieved only when it is backed by this struggle.

**To implement the principle of self-sustenance in economy, it is most important to give full play to the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance.**

**The whole course of the building of an independent national economy in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea clearly shows what great significance the revolutionary principle of self-reliance carries.**

In order to carry through the principle of self-sustenance in economy, it is necessary to correctly define the basic line of economic construction in conformity with the specific conditions of the country and thoroughly implement it.

**The experience of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea showed that it is an important guarantee for successfully building an independent national economy to implement the basic line of economic construction, that is, the line of giving priority to the growth of heavy industry while simultaneously developing light industry and agriculture.**

**Self-defence in national defence is a guiding principle for embodying the Juche idea in the military field. Its content is that the people of each country should solve with their own efforts all the problems arising in defence upbuilding and military activities and defend their country with their own efforts.**

As long as there are the imperialist aggressors, a country without defence capacity for self-defence powerful enough to safeguard and defend their territory and sovereignty from the encroachment of the enemy cannot ensure complete political independence.

Historic experience shows that a country which depends on the outside forces in the military field follows other country politically.

This proves that self-defence in national defence is the basic criterion of an independent and sovereign state.

Self-defence in national defence is a military guarantee of the country's self-sustenance in economy.

To hold fast to the principle of self-defence in national defence is an important guarantee for doing away with the attitude of flunkeyism and dogmatism toward the military theory and experience of other countries and developing military science and military technique in conformity with the actual conditions of each country.

**Respected President Kim Il Sung has taught that in order to consolidate the defences of the country as firm as a rock by carrying through the principle of self-defence, the army and people must be firmly prepared politically and ideologically and, on this basis, the self-defensive military line whose basic contents are to train the whole army into a cadre army, modernize it, arm the entire people and turn the whole land into a fortress must be put into practice.**

**Respected President Kim Il Sung's military idea of self-defence which is run through with the Juche idea is precious wealth which has made an immortal contribution to the liberation cause of the people for the revolutionary and scientific character of its contents and its originality and richness.**

As can be seen, independence, self-sustenance and self-defence are the guiding principle for embodying the Juche idea in all fields of the revolution and construction and provide the working masses with political, economic and military guarantees for making them the proud master of the country, the nation and the revolution.

**Under the wise leadership of the great leader President Kim Il Sung the Korean people have turned their country into a powerful socialist state by splendidly embodying the Juche idea in all fields of the revolution and construction, the reporter said, and stressed:**

**As proved by the successes of the Korean people in the revolution and construction and by the course of the development of the world revolutionary struggle waged under the banner of anti-imperialism and independence, the Juche idea is the most revolutionary and scientific guiding idea that fully conforms with the common aspiration and desire of mankind advocating independence and the most correct guiding compass that guarantees the victory of the revolution in each country and the victory of the world revolution.**

**The Juche idea is a perfect revolutionary theory which gives comprehensive answers to all questions arising in the world revolution, such as the struggle of the peoples of all countries of the world, which are at different stages of development, for national liberation and class liberation and the building of a new society.**

In this sense, the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" in Antananarivo, the capital of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, carries great historic significance.

**Concluding his report, he extended the deepest thanks and highest glory to the respected and beloved leader of the Korean people President Kim Il Sung, the genius of revolution and outstanding thinker and theoretician, who has made great contributions to the development of human ideology and liberation cause by founding the immortal Juche idea and reverentially wished him good health and a long life, representing the unanimous respect and adoration of the entire attendants of the seminar.**

## "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" Held in Madagascar

(Continued from Page 3)

sident Didier Ratsiraka reviewed a guard of honour.

Also attending the seminar were Justin Rakotoniaina, Prime Minister of Madagascar, all the members of the Supreme Revolutionary Council of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar, all the ministers of the government and leading functionaries of the central bodies and social organisations.

A government delegation of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea headed by Li Chang Son, Minister of Culture and Art, was present there.

The hall was packed to capacity with the members of Party delegations, government delegations and delegations of revolutionary organisations, prominent figures of the political, public, academic and press circles from more than 50 countries, and Malagasy cadres and people of various strata—over 1,000 in all.

**The seminar opened with the chorus of "Song of General Kim Il Sung", an immortal revolutionary paean, and a Malagasy revolutionary song.**

**President Didier Ratsiraka was the first to make a congratulatory speech at the seminar amid the enthusiastic applause of the attendants.**

His speech was frequently interrupted by stormy applause.

After the President's congratulatory speech, a congratulatory group of more than 450 students entered the hall with a fanfare of trumpets to greet the seminar.

**The members of the congratulatory group were carrying shields bearing slogans: "Long live the great leader of the Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung!" "Long live the outstanding leader of the Malagasy people President Didier Ratsiraka!"** and "Warm welcome to the delegates to the International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea!"

**Noting that the respected and beloved leader Marshal Kim Il Sung who set out on the road of revolution in his early years founded the Juche idea for leading the revolution to victory, the congratulatory group shouted in their address: "Glory to Marshal Kim Il Sung who founded the great Juche idea and is bringing it into bloom!"**

That moment there arose prolonged, thunderous applause throughout the hall.

**The congratulatory group loudly shouted at the top of their voices "Long live the great leader Marshal Kim Il Sung!" "Long live our respected and beloved leader President Didier Ratsiraka!" and "Long live the great Juche idea!"**

The assembled people warmly responded to it with stormy applause and the hall seethed with revolutionary enthusiasm.

The report was made by Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka, Chairman of the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea", Minister-Counsellor of the President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar in Charge of Information, Ideological Orientation and Relations with Institutions.

The report which explained the essence and main content of the immortal Juche idea founded by the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and scientifically testified to its universal truth and greatness, invincibility and vitality, met with an agreeable response from the assembled people.

Minister of Culture and Art Li Chang Son, head of the government delegation of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, made a congratulatory speech.

**Read out at the seminar were messages of greetings sent to the seminar by Gnassingbe Eyadema, President of the Republic of Togo; Hafez Al Assad, President of the Syrian Arab Republic; and C.A. Kamara-Taylor, Secretary-General of the All People's Congress Party of Sierra Leone, Prime Minister and Minister of Interior and Housing of the Republic of Sierra Leone.**

At the seminar the floor was taken by more than 40 delegates.

All speakers theoretically analysed and proved with concrete facts that the great Juche idea is an original idea based on a new philosophical theory and is an encyclopedic theory giving correct answers to all the questions arising in the revolution and construction.

They stressed unanimously that the great Juche idea is an idea of universal significance for the countries fighting for national independence, for the countries building a new life after being freed from colonial subjugation and for the countries espousing socialism.

Qaobi Benni Johnson, head of the government delegation of the Republic of Togo, **solemnly advanced a proposal on sending a letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the founder of the Juche idea, in the name of the historic "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea".**

That moment, prolonged, thunderous applause burst forth in the hall, which was overflowing with unbounded reverence for and trust in the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

**It was also proposed to send a letter to Malagasy President Didier Ratsiraka who initiated the seminar and to adopt a declaration of the seminar on the Juche idea.**

Bubacar Camara, Member of the National Council of the Progressive Union of Senegal and poet, **recited a poem entitled "Glory to the respected and beloved leader Comrade Kim Il Sung!" which filled the hall with more ardent reverence for the great leader.**

**Speakers noted that today the study of the Juche idea was being made on a world-wide scale and stressed that to set up an international institute on the Juche idea to further deepen it arose as a question that was ripe.**

Gilberto Sapata Isasa, Member of the Parliament of Colombia, **proposed to the attendants to decide in the name of the seminar upon holding an international seminar on the Juche idea in Pyongyang, the capital of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, in 1977 to celebrate the memorable 65th birthday of the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and note it down on the final document.**

**This proposal was unanimously approved by the attendants of the seminar.**

In his speech the head of the delegation of the Spanish Communist Party referred to a message of greetings sent by the Central Committee of the Spanish Communist Party to the seminar.

The message said:

**The Democratic People's Republic of Korea under the wise leadership of the Workers' Party of Korea headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung is an example of the invincible strength of people hewing out their future.**

**This success gained in converting Korea into a bastion of socialism has been made possible because the DPRK has consistently embodied the Juche idea, enforcing a completely independent policy in reliance upon the strength of the masses of the people.**

We take this opportunity to express our solidarity once again with the DPRK and demand the withdrawal of US troops from south Korea and an end to the suppressive measures of the south Korean "regime" against the people.

We express support to the struggle of the Korean people for the peaceful reunification of the country.

Speakers stressed that the immortal Juche idea founded by the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung is the "guiding idea of our era" and an "encyclopedic doctrine" brightly illumining the road ahead of mankind and that the invincible vitality of its truth has been confirmed in the course of the great leader's direction of the Korean revolution along the road of victory and glory.

Noting that ours is an era of independence, they stressed that it is the demand of the times to deeply study and grasp the Juche idea, extensibly explain and disseminate it and thoroughly embody it in the revolution and the work of construction.

Sternly denouncing the US imperialists for occupying south Korea and persisting in a "two Koreas" policy, and their stooges, speakers strongly demanded the immediate withdrawal of the US imperialist aggression forces from south Korea and expressed firm solidarity for the Korean people's just cause of the country's independent and peaceful reunification.

Concluding their speeches, speakers shouted at the top of their voice **"Long live the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung!" and "Long live the immortal Juche idea!" and reverentially wished the great leader good health and a long life.**

Muhammed Ali Abu Gathadi, Chairman of the Sudan-Korea Friendship Association, who took the floor unable to repress his emotion, **recited a poem carrying the feelings of boundless adoration for the great leader.**

Speeches were followed by the closing session.

**A letter to the great leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the founder of the immortal Juche idea, was unanimously adopted at the session amid the enthusiastic applause of the entire attendants.**

**The session also adopted a letter to Didier Ratsiraka, President of Madagascar, who sponsored the seminar, and a declaration of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea".**

The closing address was made by Lucien-Xavier Michel-Andrianarahinjaka, Chairman of the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea", Minister-Counsellor of the President of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar in Charge of Information, Ideological Orientation and Relations with Institutions.

We are very pleased with the successful holding of the seminar in an atmosphere seething with revolutionary enthusiasm under the banner of Juche, he said.

**Through the seminar, he said, we could have a powerful ideological leverage to make revolution more successfully.**

**He ardently appealed to all the countries, all the nations and all the embattled organisations to energetically struggle for the victory of the Juche idea.**

**The band played "Song of General Kim Il Sung", an immortal revolutionary paean, and "Madagascar", a song of the revolutionary fighters of Madagascar.**

When the Chairman of the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" loudly shouted **"Long live the Juche Idea!"** after the band played, **the hall shook again with enthusiastic applause and cheers.**

**"Song of General Kim Il Sung" and the shout of "Long live the Juche Idea!" carrying the feelings of infinite adoration for and trust in the great leader, which were overflowing the heart of every attendant of the seminar, resounded far into the sky over Madagascar.**

Meanwhile, Malagasy papers and radio marked off September 28, the day when the seminar opened, as "day of Juche".

On this day a specially edited paper "Juche Idea" was published in that country and papers carried special writeups and the radio aired special programs. On the opening day of the seminar the Prime Minister of the Democratic Republic of Madagascar and the Preparatory Committee of the "International Scientific Seminar on the Juche Idea" gave banquets in honour of attendants.

The DRM Government arranged a performance of artistes in congratulation of the seminar and a film show was held at the Antananarivo Normal College in honour of attendants of the seminar.

The Malagasy Government arranged a grand banquet in connection with the successful closing of the seminar.

## Resolution on Korea Adopted at 8th IOJ Congress

A resolution on Korea was adopted at the 8th Congress of the International Organization of Journalists held in Helsinki from September 21 to 23.

The resolution urged the US imperialists to discontinue their colonial subjugation policy toward south Korea and new war provocation moves in Korea and withdraw from south Korea at once.

The congress expressed full support and firm solidarity for the struggle of the Korean people and journalists to reunify their country on the basis of the three principles and five-point policy of national reunification put forward by President Kim Il Sung, Head of State of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

And the resolution appealed to the journalists the world over to expose and condemn the new war provocation manoeuvres and "two Koreas" plot of the US imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and their inhumane repression of the south Korean people and stir up world public opinion to demand the withdrawal of the US troops from south Korea, holding high the pen of justice.

(KCNA)

THE PYONGYANG TIMES, Published every Saturday by the Pyongyang Times. PYONGYANG, Democratic People's Republic of KOREA. Any articles in the Pyongyang Times can be reprinted. Price: 10 chon. No. 13014-694230